

## ≈ introduction ≈

this booklet contains several non-electronic, single-purpose, handmade, artisanal, coloring, digital computers.

they compute when you collaborate with them by following the rules of play.

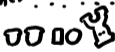
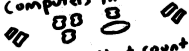
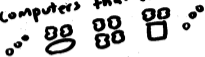
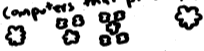
the booklet contains three series of computers: computers that compare, computers that count, and computers that play.

before each series there's a description of what they do and what you can do with them.

the idea is to expose the inner workings of these digital computers and to help reveal how they can perform complex operations with a combination of simple components.

i hope you enjoy this digital time!

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# rules of play

choose two colors!

a  color and a  color

color the  
above  
each computer

(use either  
one of the  
two colors)



follow  
the paths

until you reach  
other shapes,  
or a nory

Follow the nory rule! ♡

the color coming out  
will be □  
Only when  
both colors coming in  
are ○



in any other case  
the color coming out  
will be ○



♡ 5 ♡

## ≡ Computers that compare ≡

in the next few pages there are two types of computer:

Computer ① is designed to answer if the colors in its ① ① are the same or not it answers with one color in ①

Computer ② decodes the answer from computer ① translating it from a color ① to a highlighted YES or NO

☞ what you can do ☞

test if the computers do

what i say they do!

(answer if the colors in ☐☐ are the same)

☞ for each pair of ☐☐ & ☐ (computers

☞ try a different combination  
of colors in the ☐☐

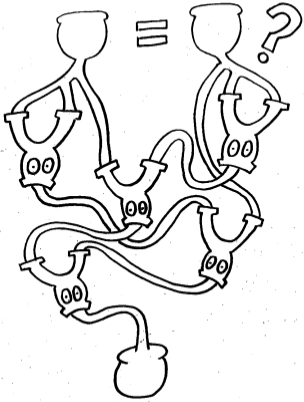
of computer ☐☐

☞ copy the result  
to computer ☐☐

and see if the answer makes sense! ☞

☞ 7 ☞

Computer

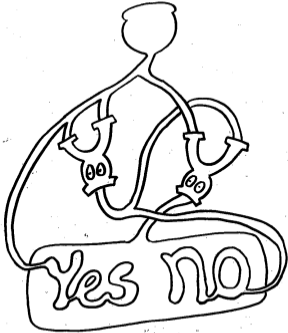


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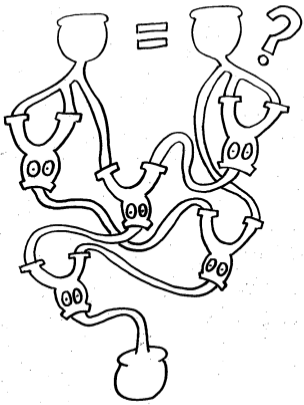




Computer



Computer



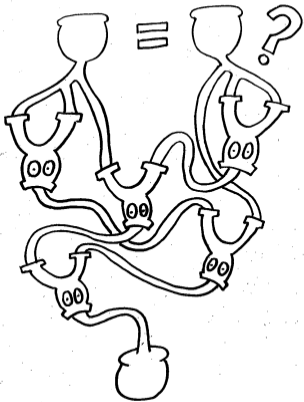
10



Computer



Computer








Computer









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000 Computers that count 000 -  
the following computers work with  
a pair of  that represent numbers  
(according to an arbitrary system)



Computer  takes the colors  
in its  and highlights  
the numeral they represent 0123


Computer  takes the colors  
in its  and calculates the colors  
that correspond to the next number  


Computer  is like   
but constructs the numeral  
in a seven segment display  
(so retro!) 

ooo what you can do ooo



ooo Start with any combination of colors in the  of computer  and see to which number they correspond

ooo Copy the two colors (same order) from computer  to  to get the colors of the next number

but is it the next number? use another  to find out!

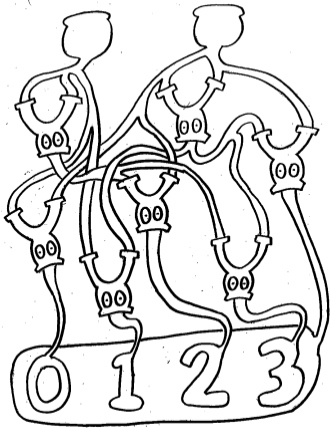
You can then keep chaining them...



ooo Use computer  to decode the same sequence of numbers or to see if you figured out the system  number

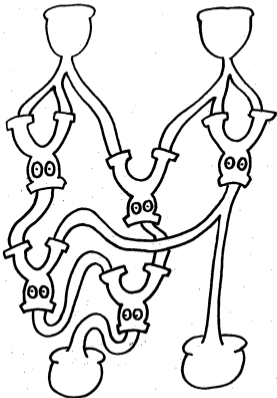
ooo 15 ooo

Computer

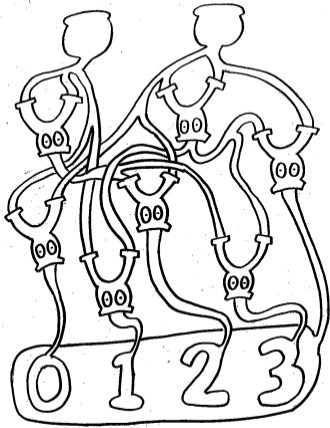




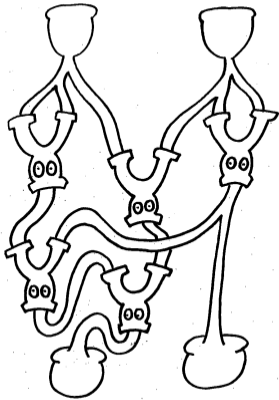
Computer



Computer

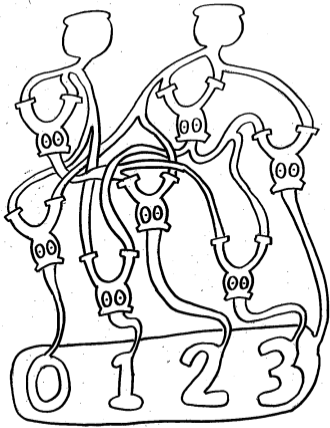


... Computer ...



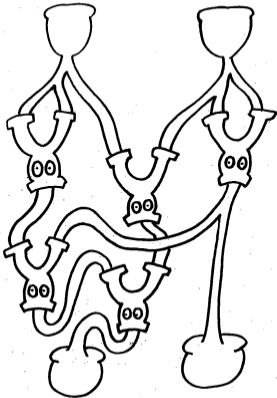
... 19 ...

Computer



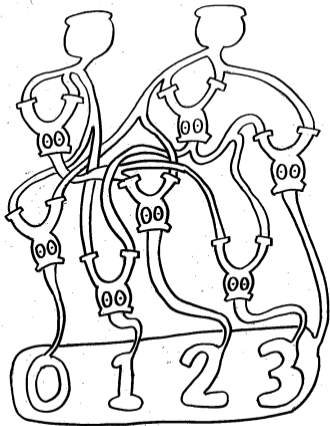
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Computer



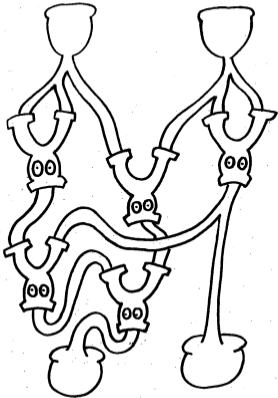
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Computer



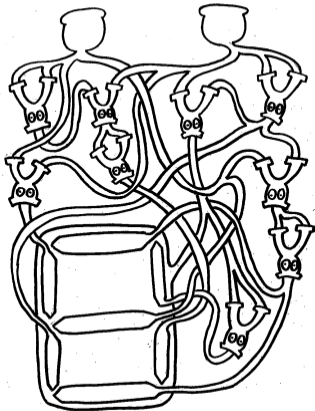
22

Computer



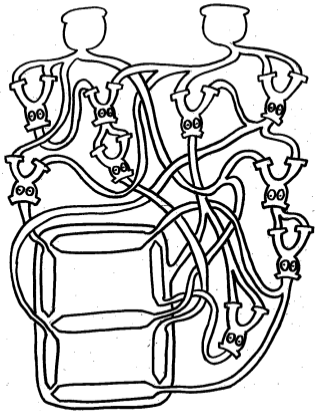


Computer





Computer

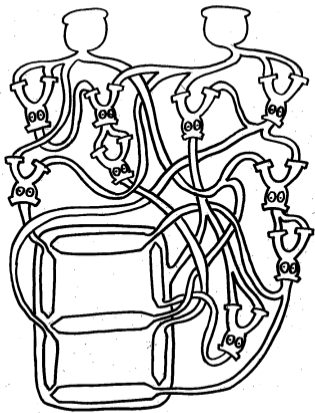


Computer

















Computer







# ♣ Computers that play ♣

these computers work with  that represent the position of a  inside a . You can move it with a gamepad 

Computer  takes the colors in  and highlights one of the  in the 

Computer  takes the colors in  and the state of the  to calculate a new pair of colors 

to activate an arrow color it with  and color the others with   

✿ what you can do ✿

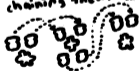
Start with any combination of colors in the ☐☐ of computer ✿  
to set the initial position of the ✿

Copy the two colors (same order)  
From computer ☐☐ to ✿✿

and activate at least one arrow ☐  
to get a possibly new combination  
of colors ☐☐

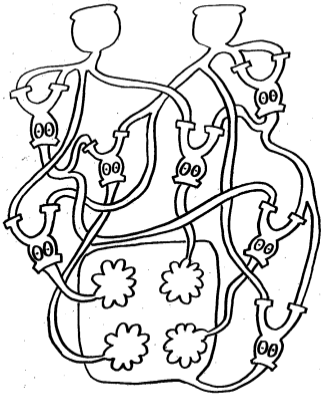
Copy these colors to a new computer ✿  
to see the updated position of the ✿

Keep chaining them and moving the ✿ around!



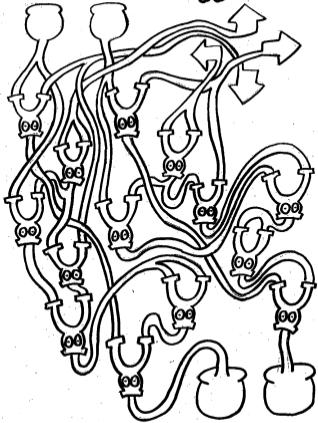


Computer





Computer

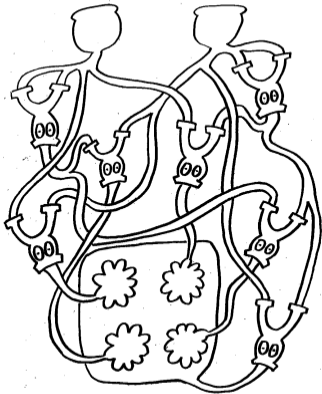


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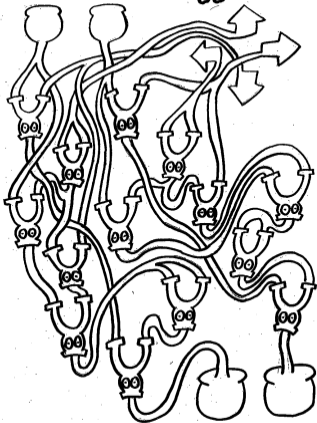
Computer







Computer

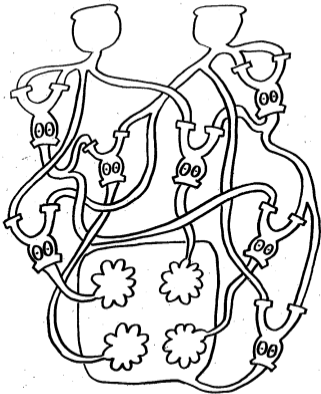


33





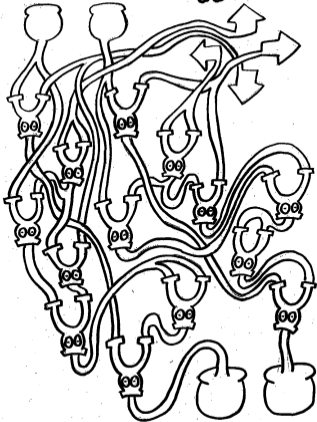
Computer



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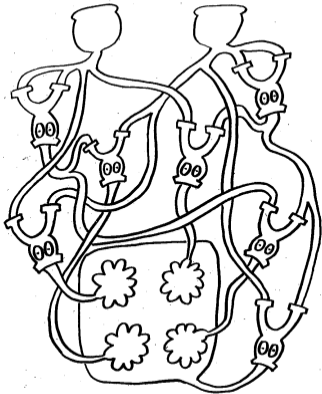


Computer

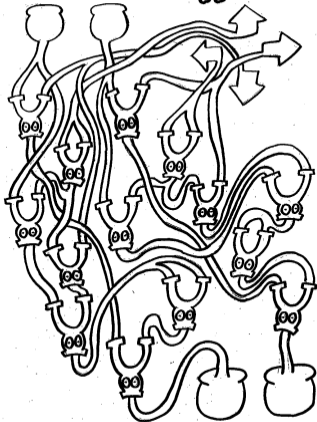




Computer



Computer



## ♡ afterword ♡

hopefully you enjoyed collaborating with these coloring computers! from a technical standpoint, and in case you want to know more of how they work, they are all NOT-based logic circuits, similar to several logic systems that exist within electronic computers. they were designed by using truth tables, karnaugh maps, and maxterms expansion. the numeric representation is binary. from a social, political and environmental perspective these computers are an exploration of computation without electricity and semiconductors, an attempt to reinvent digital systems away from efficiency and productivity, and a hopeful prototype to expose the inner workings of computers.

key of results

